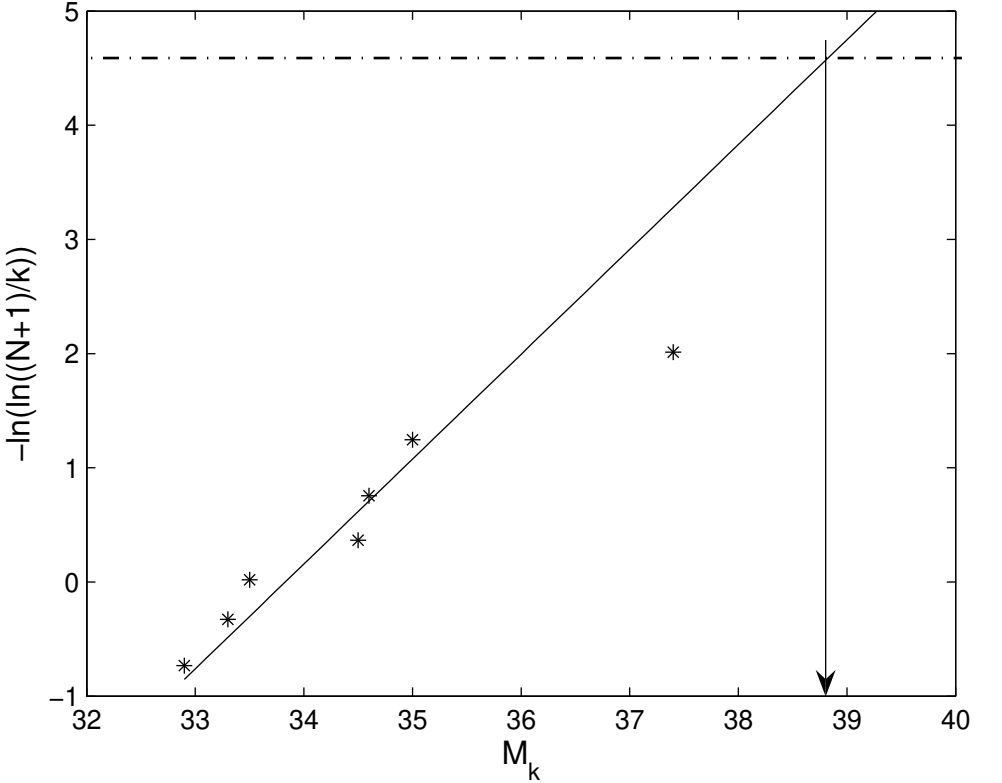
5
4
3
2
1
0
−1
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
−ln(ln((N+1)/k))
M_k